GOVERNMENT OF AUSTRALIA

ANNUAL REPORT ON EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF CONVENTIONAL ARMS, IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 13(3) OF THE ARMS TRADE TREATY

REPORT FOR THE CALENDAR YEAR 2025

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Date of Report :	28 May 2026

The United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA) may use the relevant information in this Annual Report as a basis for the reporting State's report to the United Register on Conventional Arms (UNROCA)	☒

Contents of report (check as appropriate)		Yes	No
i)	Nil report on exports of conventional arms	☐	☒
ii)	Nil report on imports of conventional arms	☐	☒
iii)	Annual report on exports of conventional arms	☒	☐
iv)	Annual report on imports of conventional arms	☒	☐
v)	National definitions of categories of conventional arms reported	☐	☒

Scope of report	Yes	No
In the submitted report, some commercially sensitive and/or national security-related data has been withheld in accordance with Article 13.3 of the Treaty[1] (If `Yes` please consider providing more information on a voluntary basis.)	☒	☐

EXPORTS OF CONVENTIONAL ARMS[2]

- SHADED COLUMNS AND ROWS REPRESENT INFORMATION THAT GOES BEYOND THE MINIMUM THAT STATES PARTIES SHOULD INCLUDE WHEN THEY REPORT THEIR AUTHORIZED OR ACTUAL EXPORTS AND IMPORTS-

Reporting country:	Australia	**Calendar Year: 2025**	**Cutoff date[3]: 31 Dec 2025**

In this report, the following definition of the term exports was used[4] (check as appropriate):		
Physical transfer of items across a national border:	Yes ☒	No ☐
Transfer of title :	Yes ☐	No ☒
Transfer of control :	Yes ☒	No ☐
Other (please provide a brief description below):	Yes ☐	No ☒

This Annual Report on exports may be made publicly available[5]	Yes ☒	No ☐

Category of arms[6] [I-VIII]		**Authorised or actual exports[7]**		**Extent of exports[8] (choose one or both)**		**Final importing State[11]**	**State of origin (if not exporter)[12]**	**Remarks[13]**	
		Auth.	**Act.**	**Number of items[9]**	**Value[10]**			**Description of Item**	**Comments on the transfer**
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A. I-VII UN Register Categories[14] (national definitions shall not cover less than the definitions provided in Annex[15])									
I.	Battle tanks	☒	☐	1 1	$246,000 $10,745,774	France Republic of Korea		WW11 Lee Grant Tank	The report does not assign specific

Category of arms[6] [I-VIII]		Authorised or actual exports[7]		Extent of exports[8] (choose one or both)		Final importing State[11]	State of origin (if not exporter)[12]	Remarks[13]	
		Auth.	Act.	Number of items[9]	Value[10]			Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
				49		Ukraine		Hyundai-rotem VHC Tank M1A1 Abrams Main Battle Tanks	items to specific States
II.	Armoured combat vehicles	☒	☐	1 2 2 5	$50,000 $50,000 $50,000 $4,896,917	France Germany Hungary Republic of Korea		Rheinmetall Lynx Infantry Fighting Vehicle Chunmoo K239 Bale Defence RTV4 Hanwha Tigon Hanwha Aerospace K77 Hanwha Tigon Staghound Armoured Car	The report does not assign specific items to specific States
III.	Large-calibre artillery systems	☒	☐	4	$4,708,628	Republic of Korea		Hanwha K9A1 Howitzer Daewoo Precision Mortar 81mm	

Category of arms[6] [I-VIII]			Authorised or actual exports[7]		Extent of exports[8] (choose one or both)		Final importing State[11]	State of origin (if not exporter)[12]	Remarks[13]	
			Auth.	Act.	Number of items[9]	Value[10]			Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
IV.	Combat Aircraft	a) manned	☒	☐	7	$1,063,215,141	Norway		Lockheed Martin F-35 Lightning II Lockheed Martin C-130J	
		b) unmanned	☒	☐	9 10 1 201 10 1	$510,000 $730,000 $265,815 $2,836,167 $50,000 $2,750,000 N/A $18,000,000	Australia Canada India Netherlands Philippines Ukraine UAE United States		Cerberus Tri-Rotor Uncrewed Aerial Vehicle Gannett Loitering Effects OWL-B Loitering Munition Cerberus MI SUAS – CMI04 Cerberus MI UAV Corvo Precision Payload Delivery System Destinus Hornet	The report does not assign specific items to specific States N/A = No quantity or value entered by permit applicant Items with an end destination of Australia refer to temporary exports (eg. Items exported for demonstration purposes but returned to Australia at a later date) and items to Australian territories eg. Norfolk Island.

Category of arms[6] [I-VIII]			Authorised or actual exports[7]		Extent of exports[8] (choose one or both)		Final importing State[11]	State of origin (if not exporter)[12]	Remarks[13]	
			Auth.	Act.	Number of items[9]	Value[10]			Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
									Boeing MQ-28A	
V.	Attack helicopters	a) manned	☒	☐	2 6 1	$7,593,333 $23,634,740 $45,849,934	Australia Indonesia Republic of Korea		EH-60A Blackhawk Helicopter (De-militarised) UH-60A Blackhawk Helicopter (De-militarised) Korea Aerospace Industries MUH-1	The report does not assign specific items to specific States. Items with an end destination of Australia refer to temporary exports (eg. Items exported for demonstration purposes but returned to Australia at a later date) and items to Australian territories eg. Norfolk Island.
		b) unmanned	☐	☐						
VI.	Warships		☐	☐						
VII.	Missiles & missile-launchers	a) Missiles etc	☒	☐	180 11 20,000 180 N/A	$510,003,602 $1,659,084 N/A $510,003,602 $2,000,000	Denmark France Germany Spain United States		Kongsberg Defence Naval Strike Missile	The report does not assign specific items to specific States

Category of arms[6] [I-VIII]			Authorised or actual exports[7]		Extent of exports[8] (choose one or both)		Final importing State[11]	State of origin (if not exporter)[12]	Remarks[13]	
			Auth.	Act.	Number of items[9]	Value[10]			Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
									Anti-Tank Missile Launcher Mistral Missile Standard Missile-2 Evolved Sea Sparrow Missile MU90 Torpedoes Anti-ship Naval Strike Missiles Tomahawk Cruise Missile RGM109-E	N/A = No quantity or value entered by permit applicant
		b) MANPADS	☐	☐						
B. VIII. Small Arms and Light Weapons[16, 17]										
Small Arms (aggregated)[18]			☐	☐					**See Table on Page 9**	
1.	Revolvers and self-loading pistols		☐	☐						
2.	Rifles and carbines		☐	☐						

Category of arms[6] [I-VIII]		Authorised or actual exports[7]		Extent of exports[8] (choose one or both)		Final importing State[11]	State of origin (if not exporter)[12]	Remarks[13]	
		Auth.	Act.	Number of items[9]	Value[10]			Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
3.	Sub-machine guns	☐	☐						
4.	Assault rifles	☐	☐						
5.	Light machine guns	☐	☐						
6.	Others	☐	☐						
Light Weapons (aggregated)[19]		☐	☐					**See Table on Page 9**	
1.	Heavy machine guns	☐	☐						
2.	Hand-held under-barrel and mounted grenade launchers	☐	☐						
3.	Portable anti-tank guns	☐	☐						
4.	Recoilless rifles	☐	☐						
5.	Portable anti-tank missile launchers and rocket systems	☐	☐						
6.	Mortars of calibres less than 75 mm	☐	☐						
7.	Others	☐	☐						
C. National Categories[20] (please define in Annex 2)									
		☐	☐						
		☐	☐						
		☐	☐						

Category of arms[6] [I-VIII]		Authorised or actual exports[7]		Extent of exports[8] (choose one or both)		Final importing State[11]	State of origin (if not exporter)[12]	Remarks[13]	
		Auth.	Act.	Number of items[9]	Value[10]			Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		☐	☐						
		☐	☐						
		☐	☐						

Small Arms and Light Weapons 2025 Exports*			
Permits Granted	**Number of Items**	**Value $AUD**	**End Destination**
121	454	1,579,255	AUSTRALIA**
2	5	3,650	AUSTRIA
1	1	9,200	BELGIUM
9	14,023	10,035,800	CANADA
1	58	676,361	CHINA
1	1	700	CYPRUS
2	6	20,000	DENMARK
3	3	3,480	FIJI
3	35	89,064	FINLAND
11	760	2,571,780	FRANCE
2	226	225,000	GERMANY
1	2	3,000	GREECE
6	18	87,667	INDIA
13	38	645,708	ITALY
1	1	39,666	JAPAN
7	26	159,776	MALAYSIA
2	138	N/A	NETHERLANDS
51	7,291	8,492,141	NEW ZEALAND

1	4	1,024	NORWAY
1	1	2,000	OMAN
1	-	6,500	PAPUA NEW GUINEA
1	4	165,385	PERU
3	100	367,268	REPUBLIC OF KOREA
1	1	900	SAMOA
2	187	566,314	SINGAPORE
5	88	94,590	SOUTH AFRICA
1	3	13,497	SRI LANKA
1	3	7,500	SWITZERLAND
1	7	87,996	OTHER (TAIWAN)
1	1	3,600	THAILAND
3	8	34,139	TONGA
2	391	37,579	TURKIYE
1	8	115,000	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES
10	66	179,162	UNITED KINGDOM (THE)
38	10,411	11,753,922	UNITED STATES (THE)

* The data in this report relates to permits approved by Defence Export Controls for the export of goods and technologies in the Defence and Strategic Goods List (DSGL). Each export permit has been assessed on a case-by-case basis against the relevant legislated criteria under Australia's export control framework. The data contained in this report is not representative of the total number of permits approved by Defence. Approved permits may contain multiple destinations. Where two or more destinations appear on the same permit, they are individually counted against each destination. Data in this report is drawn from a live transactional database. It is a point-in-time reference. Permit approvals should also not be conflated with completed exports, as there is no requirement to complete an export once a permit is issued. Permit applications may estimate the total value of their export over the life of the permit. Some permits extend over multiple years. Year-to-year comparisons of export values could therefore be misleading. Defence does not verify these estimates.
** Items with an end destination of Australia refer to temporary exports (eg. Items exported for demonstration purposes but returned to Australia at a later date) and items to Australian territories eg. Norfolk Island.
*** The AUKUS license-free environment exempts certain DSGL goods, technology and services from permit requirements when transferring among and between Australia, the United States and/or the United Kingdom.

IMPORTS OF CONVENTIONAL ARMS[2]

- SHADED COLUMNS AND ROWS REPRESENT INFORMATION THAT GOES BEYOND THE MINIMUM THAT STATES PARTIES SHOULD INCLUDE WHEN THEY REPORT THEIR AUTHORIZED OR ACTUAL EXPORTS AND IMPORTS -

Reporting country:	Australia	**Calendar Year: 2025**	**Cutoff date[3]: 31 Dec 2025**

In this report, the following definition of the term imports was used[4] (check as appropriate):		
Physical transfer of items across a national border:	Yes ☒	No ☐
Transfer of title :	Yes ☐	No ☒
Transfer of control :	Yes ☐	No ☒
Other (please provide a brief description below):	Yes ☐	No ☒

This Annual Report on imports may be made publicly available[5]	Yes ☒	No ☐

Category of arms[6] [I-VIII]		**Authorised or actual imports[7]**		**Extent of imports[8] (choose one or both)**		**Exporting State[11]**	**State of origin (if not exporter)[12]**	**Remarks13**	
		Auth.	**Act.**	**Number of items[9]**	**Value[10]**			**Description of Item**	**Comments on the transfer**
1		**2**	**3**	**4**	**5**	**6**	**7**	**8**	**9**
A. I-VII UN Register Categories[14] (national definitions shall not cover less than the definitions provided in Annex 1)[15]									
I.	Battle tanks	☐	☒	28		USA		M1A2 SEPv3	Foreign Military Sales

Category of arms[6] [I-VIII]			Authorised or actual imports[7]		Extent of imports[8] (choose one or both)		Exporting State[11]	State of origin (if not exporter)[12]	Remarks13	
			Auth.	Act.	Number of items[9]	Value[10]			Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
II.	Armoured combat vehicles		☐	☒	21 14		Germany USA		Modules used in the production of the BOXER Combat Reconnaissance Vehicle M1150 Assault Breacher Vehicles	Foreign Military Sales
III.	Large-calibre artillery systems		☐	☒	8		USA		M1084A2 High Mobility Artillery Rocket System (HIMARS)	Foreign Military Sales
IV.	Combat aircraft	a) manned	☐	☒	1		USA		P-8A Air Vehicle	Delivered under the P8 Production Sustainment & Follow-on Development (P8 PSFD) MOU
		b) unmanned	☐	☐						
V.	Attack helicopters	a) manned	☐	☒	4		USA		AH-64E	Foreign Military Sales
		b) unmanned	☐	☐						
VI.	Warships		☐	☐						
VII.	Missiles & missile-launchers	a) Missiles etc	☒	☐			USA USA		AGM – 158B JASSM – ER AGM – 114	Defence related imports

Category of arms[6] [I-VIII]			Authorised or actual imports[7]		Extent of imports[8] (choose one or both)		Exporting State[11]	State of origin (if not exporter)[12]	Remarks13	
			Auth.	Act.	Number of items[9]	Value[10]			Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
							USA		Hellfire	
							USA		AGM – 158C – LRASM	
							USA		AMRAAM AIM-120D	
							USA		AMRAAM AIM-120C	
							USA		Guided Multiple Launch Rocket System (GMLRS)	
							USA		Precision Strike Missile (PrSM)	
							USA		Reduced Range Practice Rocket (RRPR)	
							Norway		Naval Strike Missile (NSM)	
							USA		RIM – 174 (SM 6)	
							USA		RIM – 162K Block 2 (ESSM)	
							Israel		SPIKE Long Range 2 (SPIKE	

Category of arms[6] [I-VIII]			Authorised or actual imports[7]		Extent of imports[8] (choose one or both)		Exporting State[11]	State of origin (if not exporter)[12]	Remarks13	
			Auth.	Act.	Number of items[9]	Value[10]			Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
									LR2) Guided Missile	
		b) MANPADS	☐	☐						
B. VIII. Small Arms and Light Weapons[16, 17]										
Small Arms (aggregated)[18]			☐	☒						
1.	Revolvers and self-loading pistols		☐	☒	11217 (the numbers from each exporting State are detailed in Column 6 – Exporting State)		Austria (495) Canada (1) China (38) Czechia (613) France (9) Germany (197) Indonesia (6) Italy (387) Japan (24) Republic of Korea (2) Netherlands (1) New Zealand (117) Philippines (9) Singapore (173) Slovakia (26) South Africa (86) Thailand (47) Turkiye (433) United Arab Emirates (122)		Defence related imports included GLOCK 19T 9MM GEN 5 from Austria (26) Includes hand guns, excluding soft air, imitation and gel ball hand guns.	Same firearm may be counted more than once if exported and re-imported.

Category of arms[6] [I-VIII]		Authorised or actual imports[7]		Extent of imports[8] (choose one or both)		Exporting State[11]	State of origin (if not exporter)[12]	Remarks13	
		Auth.	Act.	Number of items[9]	Value[10]			Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
						United Kingdom (265) USA (7802) Vanuatu (2) Other (312) Other (49) Unspecified (1)		Defence related imports included P320 X-Carry Pro from USA (1500)	Other (49) - Taiwan Other (1) - blank
2.	Rifles and carbines	☐	☒	**52454**		Austria (9) Belgium (863) Brazil (1992) Canada (30) China (1701) Czechia (80) Egypt (2) Finland (9093) France (15) Germany (2930) Hungary (1) India (1) Ireland (1) Italy (1377) Japan (8147) Republic of Korea (41) Mongolia (1) Namibia (1) New Zealand (1439) Norway (6) Papua New Guinea (6) Philippines (1) Poland (1) Qatar (8) Singapore (1347)		Excludes soft air, imitation and gel ball rifles and carbines.	Same firearm may be counted more than once if exported and re-imported.

Category of arms[6] [I-VIII]		Authorised or actual imports[7]		Extent of imports[8] (choose one or both)		Exporting State[11]	State of origin (if not exporter)[12]	Remarks13	
		Auth.	Act.	Number of items[9]	Value[10]			Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
						South Africa (178) Spain (2769) Sweden (1211) Switzerland (39) Tajikistan (1) Turkiye (1755) United Arab Emirates (38) United Kingdom (725) USA (13107) Zambia (1) Zimbabwe (3) Other (3521) Unspecified (13)			
3.	Sub-machine guns	☐	☐	**0**					
4.	Assault rifles	☐	☒	18		Belgium (10) Oman (2) United Kingdom (2) USA (4)			Same firearm may be counted more than once if exported and re-imported.
5.	Light machine guns	☐	☒	483		Germany (113) Belgium (368) France (2)	Belgium	Defence related imports MAG58	Same firearm may be counted more than once if exported and re-imported.
6.	Others	☐	☒			Argentina (5) Austria (1) Brazil (980) Canada (13)		Includes shotguns.	Same firearm may be counted more than once if

Category of arms[6] [I-VIII]		Authorised or actual imports[7]		Extent of imports[8] (choose one or both)		Exporting State[11]	State of origin (if not exporter)[12]	Remarks13	
		Auth.	Act.	Number of items[9]	Value[10]			Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
				15339		Chile (2) China (3) Cyprus (15) France (4) Germany (6) Greece (6) Italy (1024) Japan (2169) Malaysia (1) New Zealand (266) Philippines (206) Portugal (2) Qatar (23) Singapore (18) Solomon Islands (2) South Africa (22) Spain (18) Switzerland (5) Thailand (8) Turkiye (9828) United Arab Emirates (66) United Kingdom (328) USA (311) Other (1) Unspecified (6)		Excludes soft air, imitation and gel ball firearms. Defence related imports included AXSR Accuracy Multi caliber Long Range Sniper System (200) from United Kingdom Defence related imports included M110A2 Medium Range Semi Auto Sniper System (28) from USA	exported and re-imported.

Category of arms[6] [I-VIII]		Authorised or actual imports[7]		Extent of imports[8] (choose one or both)		Exporting State[11]	State of origin (if not exporter)[12]	Remarks13	
		Auth.	Act.	Number of items[9]	Value[10]			Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Light Weapons (aggregated)[19]		☐	☒						
1.	Heavy machine guns	☐	☒	33		Belgium (32) France (1)		Defence related imports included 0.50 Cal M3M (9) from Belgium Defence related imports included MAG58 - Window Gun (6) from Belgium	
2.	Hand-held under-barrel and mounted grenade launchers	☐	☒	1		France			
3.	Portable anti-tank guns	☐	☐						
4.	Recoilless rifles	☐	☐						
5.	Portable anti-tank missile launchers and rocket systems	☐	☒	925		Sweden		Defence related imports included Carl Gustaf 84mm Anti (M4) Armour Weapon*	
6.	Mortars of calibres less than 75 mm	☐	☐						
7.	Others	☐	☐						
C. National Categories[20] (please define in Annex 2)									

Category of arms[6] [I-VIII]		Authorised or actual imports[7]		Extent of imports[8] (choose one or both)		Exporting State[11]	State of origin (if not exporter)[12]	Remarks13	
		Auth.	Act.	Number of items[9]	Value[10]			Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		☐	☐						
		☐	☐						
		☐	☐						
		☐	☐						
		☐	☐						
		☐	☐						